

Appendix D

Sample Wetland Assessment Data Sheets

NH METHOD FOR THE EVALUATION OF FRESHWATER WETLANDS

Wetland Name/Code: BUTTERNUT POND/
WEU# 22

Evaluation Date: 2/17/2009

Evaluator: Paul T. Bell
Rob. D. Bell

1 – ECOLOGICAL INTEGRITY

| Evaluation Questions | Observations & Notes | Answers | Score |
|---|----------------------|---|--------------|
| 1. Has water quality in the wetland been degraded by land use in the wetland's watershed? | | a. No unnatural sediment or nutrient sources in the subwatershed b. Some (1-2 sources) unnatural sediment or nutrient sources in the subwatershed c. Many (more than 3 sources) unnatural nutrient sources in the subwatershed | 10 5 1 |
| 2. Is there evidence of fill in the wetland? | | a. Less than 1 % b. From 1-3 % c. More than 3 % | 10 5 1 |
| 3. What percentage of the wetland has been altered by agricultural activities? | | a. Less than 5 % b. From 5 to 25 % c. More than 25 % | 10 5 1 |
| 4. What percentage of the wetland has been adversely impacted by logging activity within the last 10 years? | | a. Less than 1% b. From 1 to 10 % c. More than 10 % | 10 5 1 |
| 5. How much human activity is taking place in the wetland (e.g. ATV use, trails, cars, dumping of brush and garbage, etc.)? | | a. Low: Few trails in use, little or no traffic, and little or no litter. b. Moderate: Some used trails, roads, litter c. High: Many trails, roads, and/or litter | 10 5 1 |
| 6. What percentage of the wetland is occupied by invasive plant species? | | a. Less than 5% b. From 5 to 30% c. More than 30% | 10 5 1 |
| 7. How many times does a road, driveway, and/or railroad cross or border the wetland? | | a. None b. One c. Two or more | 10 5 1 |
| 8. How much human activity is taking place in the upland within 500 feet of the wetland edge? | | a. Low: Little or no activity b. Moderate: some activity evident c. High: Much activity evident. | 10 5 1 |
| 9. How many buildings are there within 500 feet of the wetland edge? <i>Acres of Wetland / # of buildings</i> | | a. More than 50 wetland acres per building b. 11-50 wetland acres per building c. Less than 10 wetland acres per bldg | 10 5 1 |
| 10. Is there a human-made structure that regulates the flow of water through the wetland? | | a. No human made structures present in the wetland b. One or more human made structures present in the wetland but hydrologic modification is slight c. One or more human made structures present in the wetland that severely block or alter surface water hydrology | 10 5 1 |

91

AVERAGE SCORE FOR ECOLOGICAL INTEGRITY
(Add scores for each question and divide by 10)

9.1

NH METHOD FOR THE EVALUATION OF FRESHWATER WETLANDS

Wetland Name/Code: BUTTERNUT POND/
WEU# 22

Evaluation Date:

Evaluator:

2 – WETLAND-DEPENDENT WILDLIFE HABITAT

| Evaluation Questions | Observations & Notes | Answers | Score |
|--|--|--|----------------|
| 1. What is the wetland acreage? | 67.44 | a. More than 100 acres b. From 20 - 100 acres c. Less than 20 acres | 10 (5) 1 |
| 2. What is the score for Ecological Integrity? | | Average score for Ecological Integrity | 9.1 |
| 3. Has water quality in the wetland been degraded by land use in the watershed? | | Record Answer from Ecological Integrity, Question 1 | 10 |
| 4. What is the area of shallow permanent open water less than 6.6 feet deep, including streams and shallow ponds that are part of the wetland complex? | | a. More than 3 acres b. From 0.5 to 3 acres c. Less than 0.5 acre | 10 (5) 1 |
| 5. Is there deepwater habitat (lakes or ponds > 6.6ft deep) and/or 4 th order or higher rivers associated with the wetland? | | a. Deepwater stream ≥ 1 mile long and/or lake or pond ≥ 10 acres present b. Deepwater stream < 1 mile long and/or lake or pond < 10 acres present c. No deepwater stream, lake or pond present | (10) 5 1 |
| 6. What is the diversity of vegetation classes in the wetland? | | a. Three or more wetland classes (including islands) present b. Two wetland classes (including islands) present c. One wetland class present | (10) 5 1 |
| 7. Are other wetlands in close proximity to the study wetland? | Connected 0.07mi - Upper Stocker Brook 0.10mi - Stocker Brook Median 0.18mi - Stocker Pond 0.09mi - Cote d'Azur Complex | a. Other connected or unconnected wetlands within a 0.25 mile distance b. Wetland connected to other wetlands within a 0.5 to 1 mile distance by perennial stream or lake, OR other unconnected wetlands are present within a 0.25 to 0.5 mile distance c. Wetland not hydrologically connected to other wetlands within 1 mile and more than 0.5 miles from other unconnected wetlands. | (10) 5 1 |

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Wetland Name/Code: BUTTERNUT POND/
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Evaluator:

2 – WETLAND-DEPENDENT WILDLIFE HABITAT (continued)

| Evaluation Questions | Observations & Notes | Answers | Score |
|---|----------------------|---|----------------|
| 8. Are there wildlife travel corridors allowing access to other wetlands? | | a. Free access along well vegetated stream corridor, woodland, or lakeshore b. Access partially blocked by roads, urban areas, or other obstructions c. Access blocked by roads, urban areas, or other obstructions | (10) 5 1 |
| 9. What percentage of the wetland edge is bordered by undisturbed woodland or idle land (e.g. shrub land or abandoned fields) at least 500 feet in width? | | a. More than 95% of the wetland b. More than 75-95% of the wetland c. Less than 75% of the wetland | (10) 5 1 |
| 10. What percentage of the wetland is occupied by invasive plant species? | | Record Answer from Ecological Integrity , Question 6 | <u>10</u> |

AVERAGE SCORE FOR WILDLIFE HABITAT
(Add scores for each question and divide by 10)

89.1 / 10

8.91

NH METHOD FOR THE EVALUATION OF FRESHWATER WETLANDS

Wetland Name/Code: BUTTERNUT POND/
WEU# 22

Evaluation Date:

Evaluator:

3 – FISH AND AQUATIC HABITAT

| Evaluation Questions | Observations & Notes | Answers | Score |
|--|----------------------|---|---------------------|
| 1. What is the dominant land use in the watershed above wetland? | | a. Woodland, wetland, or abandoned farmland b. Active farmland or rural residential c. Urban and heavily developed suburban areas | (10) 5 1 |
| 2. Has water quality in the wetland been degraded by land use in the watershed? | | Record Answer from Ecological Integrity , Question 1 | 10 |
| 3. What is the area of shallow permanent open water less than 6.6 ft deep, including streams and ponds within the wetland? | | Record Answer from Wetland-Dependent Wildlife Habitat , Question 4 | 5 |
| 4. What is the acreage of deepwater habitats deeper than 6.6 feet (pond or lake) associated with the wetland? | | a. More than 100 acres b. From 10 to 100 acres c. Less than 10 acres d. deepwater pond or lake not present | 10 5 (1) 0 |
| 5. What is the width (bank to bank) of the stream associated with the wetland? | | a. More than 50 feet b. From 25 to 50 feet c. Less than 25 feet d. No stream present | (10) 5 1 0 |
| 6. Does the stream channel appear to have been recently altered? | | a. Stream is in a natural channel, either a meandering low gradient stream, OR a steeper gradient stream with pools and riffles b. Portions of stream appear recently modified, OR stream formerly channelized but has regained some natural channel features c. Stream appears to have been recently been channelized, OR stream is confined in a non-vegetated chute or pipe d. No stream present | (10) 5 1 0 |
| 7. Within the wetland, what is the diversity of substrate types in in the area(s) occupied by open water for the non-growing season? | | (a) 4 or more substrate types b. 2 or 3 substrate types c. 1 substrate type | (10) 5 1 |
| 8. How abundant are coarse woody material and large rocks? | | a. Moderately Abundant to Abundant: More than 10% of water area contains cover objects such as logs, stumps, branches and rocks b. Scarce: Less than 10% of the water area contains cover objects c. No visible woody materials or rocks d. Open water not present | 10 (5) 1 0 |

NH METHOD FOR THE EVALUATION OF FRESHWATER WETLANDS

Wetland Name/Code: BUTTERNUT POND/
WEU# 22

Evaluation Date:

Evaluator:

| Evaluation Questions | Observations & Notes | Answers | Score |
|--|----------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| 9. What is the abundance of floating & submerged vegetation? | Date of Observation: | a. Abundant: More than 70% of water area contains cover objects such as pond lilies, pondweed, and bladderwort b. Moderately abundant: From 30 to 70% of water area contains floating and submerged vegetation c. Scarce: Less than 30% of the water area contains floating and submerged vegetation d. Open water not present | 10 5 ① 0 |
| 10. Are there barriers to the passage of aquatic life? (e.g. dams, elevated culverts, bridge with a width less than the natural stream channel, road crossings, etc. along the stream reach associated with the wetland). | | a. No barrier(s) present. b. An artificial barrier is present and equipped with a fish ladder or other provisions for fish passage, <u>or</u> artificial barrier is only present during extreme low water c. Dam, elevated culverts or other artificial barrier(s) is present without provisions for fish passage d. Stream not present | ⑩ 5 1 0 |
| 11. Are rare or endangered fish or aquatic life present? | | a. Documented occurrence of a rare or endangered fish or aquatic life species within or immediately adjacent to the subject wetland b. Documented occurrence of a rare or endangered fish or aquatic life species within .5 miles of wetland and suitable habitat exists for this species within the wetland c. No documented occurrence of a rare or endangered fish or aquatic life species within .5 miles of wetland, but suitable habitat exists and wetland is within range of one or more rare species d. No documented occurrence of a rare or endangered fish or aquatic life species within .5 miles of wetland, and suitable habitat is not known to exist | 10 5 ① 0 |

AVERAGE SCORE FOR FISH & AQUATIC LIFE HABITAT –
(Add scores for each question and divide by 11)

73 / 11

6.6

NH METHOD FOR THE EVALUATION OF FRESHWATER WETLANDS

Wetland Name/Code: BUTTERNUT POND/
WEU# 22

Evaluation Date:

Evaluator:

4 – SCENIC QUALITY

| Evaluation Questions | Observations & Notes | Answers | Score |
|--|--|--|----------------------------|
| 1. How many wetland vegetation classes are visible from the primary viewing location(s)? | | a. Three or more classes b. Two classes c. One class | (10) 5 1 |
| 2. Is there public access at the viewing site? | <i>walking only access</i> | a. Viewing site is on a property with public access, and trails to the site, or site is along a road. b. Wetland is on property with public access but <u>no</u> trails to the site. c. Wetland is on a property that does not have public access. | (10) 5 1 |
| 3. What is the visible extent across the wetland? | | a. Large expanse visible and low growing plants, or mixed vegetation classes you can see through b. View is somewhat restricted by trees and shrubs c. Forested or scrub-shrub wetland with little or no expanse visible. | (10) 5 1 |
| 4. What is the approximate extent of open water (including streams) visible from the primary viewing location/s? | | a. More than 3 acres b. From 1 to 3 acres c. Less than 1 acre | (10) 5 1 |
| 5. Does the wetland provide visual contrast with surrounding landforms? | <i>Low electric phone wires - not even a minor distraction</i> | a. High level of visual contrast with surrounding natural landscape. b. Some visual contrast with surrounding natural landscape c. Little visual contrast with surrounding landscape, or surrounding landscape is developed | (10) 5 1 |
| 6. What is the diversity of vegetation types in the viewshed that flower or provide fall color? | | a. High level of visual diversity b. Moderate level of visual diversity c. Low level or no visual diversity | (10) 5 1 |
| 7. What is the general appearance of the wetland and surrounding land use(s) visible from primary viewing location(s)? | | a. Wetland is undisturbed and natural. No visual detractors, such as buildings, litter, abandoned cars, or powerlines b. Limited disturbance in and/or around wetland. Minor visual detractors c. Severe visual detractors present | 10 <i>7.5</i> 5 1 |

67.5

AVERAGE SCORE FOR SCENIC QUALITY
(Add scores for each question and divide by 7)

9.5

NH METHOD FOR THE EVALUATION OF FRESHWATER WETLANDS

Wetland Name/Code: BUTTERNUT POND/
WEU# 22

Evaluation Date:

Evaluator:

5 – EDUCATIONAL POTENTIAL

NA - NOT APP.

| Evaluation Questions | Observations & Notes | Answers | Score |
|---|----------------------|---|---------------------|
| 1. What is the Ecological Integrity of the wetland? | | Average Score from 1- Ecological Integrity | <u>9.1</u> |
| 2. Does the wetland have high value wildlife habitat? | | Average Score from 2 – Wetland-Dependent Wildlife Habitat | <u>9.9</u> |
| 3. Does the wetland have high value fish and aquatic life habitat? | | Average Score from 3 – Fish & Aquatic Life Habitat | <u>6.6</u> |
| 4. Is all or part of the wetland on public or private property that has public access? | | a. Wetland is on a property with public or private access and trails to the site. b. Wetland is on a property with public or private access but <u>no</u> trails to the site. c. Wetland is on a property that does not have public access. | (10) 5 1 |
| 5. How close is the educational site to off-road parking suitable for 5-10 vehicles or large enough for a school bus? | | a. Adequate parking is available less than a 5 minute walk from the educational site. b. Adequate parking is a 5-15 minute walk from educational site, or parking is limited to less than 5 cars. c. Adequate parking is more than 15 mins walk from the educational site, or no adequate parking is available. | 10 (5) 1 |
| 6. How many wetland vegetation classes are accessible or potentially accessible for study at the educational site? | | a. Three or more wetland vegetation classes b. Two wetland vegetation classes c. One wetland vegetation class | (10) 5 1 |
| 7. Is there access to open water (include streams) associated with the wetland at educational site? | | a. Direct access to water available b. Water access is a short distance (5 mins or less) from the educational site c. No access or access not feasible d. No open water | (10) 5 1 0 |
| 8. What is the aesthetic and visual quality of the educational site? | | Average Score from 4 – Scenic Quality | <u>9.6</u> |
| 9. Is the educational site accessible to the disabled? | | a. Yes b. No | 10 (0) |

** potential for educational site if easement allowed public or permission allowed access to site*

AVERAGE SCORE FOR EDUCATIONAL POTENTIAL
(Add scores for each question and divide by 9)

69.3/9

7.69

NH METHOD FOR THE EVALUATION OF FRESHWATER WETLANDS

Wetland Name/Code: BUTTERNUT POND/
WEU# 22

Evaluation Date:

Evaluator:

6 – WETLAND-BASED RECREATION (CANOEING, KAYAKING, AND WILDLIFE OBSERVATION)

| Evaluation Questions | Observations & Notes | Answers | Score |
|---|----------------------|---|--------------|
| 1. Are there opportunities for wildlife observation? | | Average score for 2 – Wetland-Dependent Wildlife Habitat | <u>8.9</u> |
| 2. Is there access to suitable open water for canoes and kayaks? | | a. Open water is present, with easy access b. Open water is present, but site is not easily accessed for canoes/kayaks. c. No open water and no access | 10 5 0 |
| 3. Are there trail-based recreation opportunities? | | a. Maintained trails are present in and immediately adjacent to the wetland b. Trails are present but not maintained c. No trails are present | 10 5 1 |
| 4. Are there off-trail recreation opportunities? | | a. Wetland has open water greater than 0.5 acres in size AND an undisturbed 500 ft buffer for greater than 75% of the wetland edge. b. Wetland has open water greater than 0.5 acres in size OR an undisturbed 500 ft buffer for greater than 75% of the wetland edge. c. Wetland has neither open water nor an undisturbed buffer greater than 75% | 10 5 1 |
| 5. Is there off-road public parking at the potential recreation site for at least two cars? | | a. Adequate parking is available less than 5 minutes from the recreation site. b. Adequate parking is a 5-10 minute walk from the recreation site, or parking is limited. c. Adequate parking is more than 10 minutes walk from the recreation site, or no adequate parking is available. | 10 5 1 |
| 6. What is the scenic quality of the potential recreational site? | <i>Scenic</i> | Average score from 4 – Scenic Quality | <u>2.5</u> |

no scenic trail!

AVERAGE SCORE FOR WATER-BASED RECREATION
(Add scores for each question and divide by 6)

44.5/6

7.42

NH METHOD FOR THE EVALUATION OF FRESHWATER WETLANDS

Wetland Name/Code: BUTTERNUT POND/
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7 – FLOOD STORAGE

Instead of manually calculating the Wetland Flood Index on this data sheet, you can use the Flood Index Worksheet, an Excel spreadsheet provided on the NH Method website (<http://nhmethod.org/manual.htm>) which is set up to do all the calculations for you. An example of the spreadsheet is provided in Table 3.

Note that this function is scored somewhat differently from the other NH Method function. A series of factors are developed that are then used to derive the Flood Storage Index. The numerical scores for the factors do not correspond to the 10, 5, 1, 0 scoring scale used in the other functions.

In the following situations, the Flood Value Index does not need to be calculated for the wetland being studied. Instead a certain flood index range can be assumed:

1. Wetlands with slopes greater than 10% (10' vertical :100' horizontal) as measured along the flow path, where it is obvious that little flood attenuation could occur, **should be assigned a Low Flood Index Value range (0.0 to 1.0).**
2. For large ponds or lakes or wetlands greater than 200 acres and streams that are Fourth Order or higher (i.e. 4th, 5th, 6th etc.) **assign a High Flood Index Value range (7.6 to 10.0)**

| Evaluation Questions | Observations and Notes | Answers | Factor |
|--|--|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1. What is the Wetland Acreage (W)? | | <u>67.40</u> acres | |
| 2. What is the Watershed Acreage (S)? | | <u>1152</u> acres | |
| 3. What is the Water Storage Depth in the wetland (D)? | | a. Use the actual water storage depth if known b. Assign a default value of 1.0 if the wetland is located in a 100 year floodplain c. Assign a default value of 1.0 ft if the actual water storage depth is not known | D= ___ ft D=1.0 ft D=1.0 ft |
| 4. What is the Wetland Storage Volume (V)? | | Multiply Water Storage Depth by Wetland acreage: $D \times W = V$ | V= <u>67.40</u> acre feet |
| 5. Wetland Storage Volume Factor (F) | | Insert value from Table 1 | F= <u>.83</u> |
| 6. Watershed Area Factor (A) | $\frac{67.40}{1152} \times 100 = 5.85$ | Insert value from Table 2 | A= <u>.77</u> |
| 7. Location of wetland within the watershed (L) <i>(Choose the highest factor that applies)</i> | | a. Wetland located within 1,000 ft of a 4 th order or higher stream OR within 1000 ft of a pond/lake that outlets to a 4 th order or higher stream b. Wetland located within 500 ft of a perennial stream (less than 4 th order) c. Neither of the above situations apply to the study wetland | 1.0 0.8 0.6 |

SCORE FOR WETLAND FLOOD INDEX = F x A x L x 10

5.11

Use the score to locate the Value Range below and assign Flood Index Value

| Wetland Flood Index Values | Flood Value Type |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| 0.0 – 1.0 | Low Flood Value |
| 1.0 – 2.5 | Low to Moderate Flood Value |
| 2.6 – 5.0 | Moderate Flood Value |
| 5.1 – 7.5 | Moderate to High Flood Value |
| 7.6 – 10.0 | High Flood Value |

$.83 \times .77 \times .8 \times 10 = 5.11$

NH METHOD FOR THE EVALUATION OF FRESHWATER WETLANDS

Wetland Name/Code: BUTTERNUT POND/
WEU# 22

Evaluation Date:

Evaluator:

| TABLE 1 | |
|---|------------|
| Wetland Storage Volume Factor (F) | |
| Wetland Storage Volume (V) (acre-feet) | Value of F |
| ≥ 200 | 1.000 |
| 150 | 0.950 |
| 100 | 0.900 |
| 75 | 0.850 |
| 50 | 0.800 |
| 37.5 | 0.750 |
| 25 | 0.700 |
| 18.75 | 0.650 |
| 12.5 | 0.600 |
| 9.375 | 0.550 |
| 6.25 | 0.500 |
| 4.69 | 0.450 |
| 3.125 | 0.400 |
| 2.36 | 0.350 |
| 1.6 | 0.300 |
| 1.2 | 0.250 |
| 0.8 | 0.200 |
| 0.6 | 0.150 |
| 0.4 | 0.100 |
| 0.3 | 0.075 |
| 0.2 | 0.050 |
| 0.15 | 0.037 |
| 0.1 | 0.025 |
| 0.05 | 0.012 |
| 0 | 0.000 |

| TABLE 2 | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|
| Watershed Area Factor (A) | |
| (P) Wetl. Area/Wshed Area x 100 | Value for A |
| ≥10% | 1.00 |
| 9% | 0.95 |
| 8% | 0.90 |
| 7% | 0.85 |
| 6% | 0.80 |
| 5% | 0.75 |
| 4% | 0.70 |
| 3% | 0.65 |
| 2% | 0.60 |
| 1% | 0.55 |
| < 1% | 0.50 |

EXAMPLES OF WETLAND FLOOD INDEX CALCULATION:

Example 1: (See Wetland I.D. 1 in spreadsheet)

Wetland Area (W) = 0.25 acres

Watershed Area (S) = 25 acres

Water Storage Depth (D) = 0.5 ft (known depth)

Water Storage Volume (V) = 0.5 ft x 0.25 acres = 0.125 acre-feet

Wetland Storage Volume Factor (F) = 0.03 (from Table 1)

Watershed Area Factor (A) = 0.55 (from Table 2, where 0.25 acres/25 acres x 100 = 1%)

Location in Watershed (L) = 0.8

Wetland Flood Index = 0.03 x 0.55 x 0.80 = 0.0132

Flood Value Type = Low Flood Value

Example 2: (see Wetland I.D. W3 in spreadsheet)

Wetland Area (W) = 33 acres

Watershed Area (S) = 17,937 acres

Water Storage Depth (D) = 1.0 ft (default value)

Water Storage Volume (V) = 1.0 ft x 33 acres = 33 acre-feet

Wetland Storage Volume Factor (F) = 0.73 (from Table 1)

Watershed Area Factor (A) = 0.5 (from Table 2, where 33 acres/17,937 acres x 100 = 0.18%)

Location in Watershed (L) = 1.0

Wetland Flood Index Value Type = 0.73 x 0.5 x 1.0 = 3.65

Flood Value = Moderate Flood Value

NH METHOD FOR THE EVALUATION OF FRESHWATER WETLANDS

Wetland Name/Code: BUTTERNUT POND/
WEU# 22

Evaluation Date:

Evaluator:

Table 3: Example of Flood Index Worksheet for Multiple Wetlands

**Use the Excel spreadsheet on the NH Method Website (<http://nhmethod.org/manual.htm>) for automated calculation of the Flood Water Storage Index*

$$\text{Flood Index} = (F \times A \times L) \times 10$$

Where:

Maximum Wetland Storage Volume = 200 acre-ft

Maximum Wetland Flood Function Value = 10

"Red" headings indicate data input columns

"Black" headings indicate columns where the figures are automatically calculated

| Wetland I.D. | Wetland Acreage (W) | Watershed Acreage (S) | Wetland Area as % of Watershed (P) from Table 2 | Watershed Area Factor (A) Table 2 | Location in Watershed (L) (1.0/0.8/0.6) | Water Storage Depth feet (D) 1.0 = default | Wetland Storage Volume acre feet (D) acre feet | Wetland Storage Volume Factor (F) Table 1 | Flood Index |
|--------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--|---|---|--|--------------|
| 1 | 0.25 | 25 | 1.00 | 0.55 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.125 | 0.03 | 0.132 |
| 2 | 0.75 | 15 | 5.00 | 0.75 | 1 | 1 | 0.75 | 0.19 | 1.425 |
| 3 | 2 | 50 | 4.00 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 5 | 0.46 | 2.576 |
| 4 | 10 | 100 | 10.00 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 30 | 0.72 | 7.200 |
| 5 | 10 | 1000 | 1.00 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 40 | 0.77 | 7.700 |
| 6 | 3 | 47 | 6.38 | 0.81 | 0.8 | 2 | 6 | 0.48 | 3.110 |
| 7 | 0.1 | 3 | 3.33 | 0.42 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.05 | 0.016 | 0.040 |
| 8 | 0.75 | 20 | 3.75 | 0.68 | 0.6 | 0.15 | 0.1125 | 0.027 | 0.110 |
| 9 | 1 | 50 | 2.00 | 0.6 | 1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 0.35 | 2.100 |
| 10 | 50 | 400 | 12.50 | 1 | 0.8 | 3 | 150 | 0.95 | 7.600 |
| W1 | 283 | 19548 | 1.45 | 0.57 | 1 | 1 | 283 | 1 | 5.700 |
| W3 | 33 | 17937 | 0.18 | 0.5 | 1 | 1 | 33 | 0.73 | 3.650 |
| W4 | 54 | 17291 | 0.31 | 0.5 | 1 | 1 | 54 | 0.73 | 3.650 |
| W5 | 202 | 16619 | 1.22 | 0.56 | 1 | 1 | 202 | 1 | 5.600 |
| W6 | 175 | 2664 | 6.57 | 0.82 | 1 | 1 | 175 | 0.95 | 7.790 |
| W7 | 40 | 446 | 8.97 | 0.94 | 1 | 1 | 40 | 0.78 | 7.332 |
| W8 | 24 | 380 | 6.32 | 0.51 | 1 | 1 | 24 | 0.69 | 3.519 |
| W9 | 43 | 679 | 6.33 | 0.51 | 1 | 1 | 43 | 0.77 | 3.927 |
| W10 | 116 | 2161 | 5.37 | 0.77 | 1 | 1 | 116 | 0.92 | 7.084 |
| W11 | 63 | 880 | 7.16 | 0.86 | 1 | 1 | 63 | 0.83 | 7.138 |
| W12 | 24 | 3302 | 0.73 | 0.86 | 1 | 1 | 24 | 0.69 | 5.934 |
| ND1 | 93.7 | 5169 | 1.81 | 0.57 | 1 | 1 | | 0.88 | 5.016 |
| ND2 | 50 | 3741 | 1.34 | 0.57 | 1 | 1 | 50 | 0.8 | 4.560 |
| ND3 | 37 | 258 | 14.34 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 37 | 0.75 | 7.500 |
| ND4 | 101 | 2700 | 3.74 | 0.68 | 1 | 1 | 101 | 0.9 | 6.120 |
| ND5 | 110.5 | 562 | 19.66 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 110.5 | 0.92 | 9.200 |
| ND6 | 99 | 1753 | 5.65 | 0.77 | 1 | 1 | 99 | 0.9 | 6.930 |

NH METHOD FOR THE EVALUATION OF FRESHWATER WETLANDS

Wetland Name/Code: BUTTERNUT POND/
WEU# 22

Evaluation Date:

Evaluator:

8 – GROUNDWATER

Note that this function does not require any field work

| Evaluation Questions | Observations & Notes | Answers | Score |
|---|---|--|--------------|
| 1. Does the wetland overlie stratified drift aquifer? | | a. Wetland overlies stratified drift aquifer b. Wetland is adjacent to stratified drift aquifer c. Wetland is not located over or adjacent to stratified drift aquifer | 10 5 4 |
| 2. Is the wetland in a potential public water supply area? | | a. Wetland is in an area identified by Favorable Gravel Well Analysis b. Wetland is directly adjacent to an area identified by Favorable Gravel Well Analysis c. Wetland is not located in or adjacent to an area identified by Favorable Gravel Well Analysis | 10 5 1 |
| 3. What is the dominant soil type within 100 ft of the wetland? | | a. More than 50% of the soil types within 100 ft of the wetland are on the list in Table 3. b. 25-50% of the soil types within 100 ft of the wetland listed in Table 3 c. Less than 25% of the soil types within 100 ft of the wetland are listed in Table 3 | 10 5 1 |
| 4. What are the dominant soil types WITHIN the wetland? | 214, 414, 347B = poorly 894A, 549, 495 = very poorly | a. More than 50% b. 25 – 50% c. Less than 25% | 10 5 1 |

AVERAGE SCORE FOR GROUND WATER
(Add scores for each question and divide by 4)

13 | 4

3.3

NH METHOD FOR THE EVALUATION OF FRESHWATER WETLANDS

Wetland Name/Code: BUTTERNUT POND/
WEU# 22

Evaluation Date:

Evaluator:

9 – SEDIMENT TRAPPING

| Evaluation Questions | Observations & Notes | Answers | Score |
|---|----------------------|---|------------------------|
| 1. What is the wetland's Flood Storage value? | | Average score from 7 – Flood Water Storage. | <u>5.11</u> |
| 2. Does the wetland lack outlet or have a constricted outlet? | | a. Wetland has no outlet. b. Wetland has constricted outlet. c. Wetland outlet not constricted or flow primarily within stream channel. | 10 5 (1) |
| 3. What is the shape of the stream channel through the wetland? | | a. No stream channel evident in wetland b. Sinuous channel, where the length of the channel is GREATER THAN 1.5 times the length of the wetland along the stream. c. Channel where the length of the channel is LESS than 1.5 times the length of the wetland along the stream. | 10 (5) 1 |
| 4. What is the ratio of the wetland's size to the size of its watershed? $\frac{\text{Acres of Wetland}}{\text{Area of watershed above wetland outlet}} \times 100$ | 5.85 | a. Wetland is more than 10% of its watershed. b. Wetland is between 1-10% of its watershed. c. Wetland is less than 1% of its watershed. | 10 (5) 1 |
| 5. What is the gradient within the wetland? | | a. Wetland has gradient less than 1% , is permanently ponded and has no outlet b. Wetland gradient is 1% to 3%. c. Wetland has gradient greater than 3%. | 10 5 (1) |
| 6. What is the areal extent (% coverage) all vegetation types that will most likely trap sediments? (e.g. forested swamps, scrub shrub swamps, and persistent emergent marshes) | | a. Persistent emergent plants (stems above surface of water /wetland throughout the year), trees and/or shrubs cover at least 90% of the surface area of the wetland. b. Persistent emergent, trees and/or shrubs, and/or non-persistent emergents (stems fall below the surface of water/wetland during fall and winter) cover 50-90% of the wetland's surface area. c. Open Water or Aquatic Bed vegetation covers < 50% of the surface area of the wetland | 10 5 (1) |
| 7. What is the average water depth in the wetland during growing season? | | a. Average water depth is less than 1 foot or there is no open water b. Average water depth greater than 1 foot and less than 6.6 feet. c. Average water depth is greater than 6.6 feet | 10 5 (1) |

AVERAGE SCORE FOR SEDIMENT TRAPPING:
(Add scores for each question and divide by 7)

19.11 / 7

2.73

NH METHOD FOR THE EVALUATION OF FRESHWATER WETLANDS

Wetland Name/Code: BUTTERNUT POND/
WEU# 22

Evaluation Date:

Evaluator:

10 – NUTRIENT REMOVAL/RETENTION/TRANSFORMATION

| Evaluation Questions | Observations & Notes | Answers | Score |
|--|----------------------|---|--------------|
| 1. What is the wetland's Flood Storage value? | | Average score from 7 – Flood Storage. | <u>5.11</u> |
| 2. What is the wetland's ability to trap sediments? | | Average score from 9 – Sediment Trapping. | <u>2.73</u> |
| 3. What is the extent (percent cover) of persistent emergent vegetation, trees and/or shrubs within the wetland? | | Record answer from 9- Sediment Trapping, Question 6 | <u>1</u> |
| 4. What hydroperiod occurs over more than 50% of the wetland? | | a. Semi-permanently flooded, seasonally flooded/saturated, or saturated b. Seasonally flooded or temporarily flooded c. Permanently flooded; intermittently exposed | 10 5 1 |
| 5. What soils cover the greatest percentage of the wetland? | | a. Wetland is dominated by fine textured soils (refer to Table A, Appendix D) b. Wetland is dominated by organic and/or peat soils (refer to Table B, Appendix D) c. Wetland is dominated by sands and gravels (refer to Table C, Appendix D) | 10 5 1 |

AVERAGE SCORE FOR NUTRIENT TRANSFORMATION
(Add scores for each question and divide by 5)

18.84/5

3.77

NH METHOD FOR THE EVALUATION OF FRESHWATER WETLANDS

Wetland Name/Code: BUTTERNUT POND/
WEU# 22

Evaluation Date:

Evaluator:

11 – SHORELINE ANCHORING

**If there is no stream, river, lake or pond within or adjacent to the wetland,
leave this Function out of the evaluation.**

| Evaluation Questions | Observations & Notes | Answers | Score |
|---|----------------------|--|--------------|
| 1. What is the gradation of wetland vegetation types along the shoreline? | | a. Three or more wetland vegetation types present (PAB, PEM, PSS or PFO) b. Two wetland vegetation types present c. One wetland vegetation type present | 10 5 1 |
| 2. What is the vegetation density in the wetland bordering watercourse, lake or pond? | | a. High: More than 90% vegetation cover b. Moderate: From 70-90% vegetation cover c. Low: Less than 70% vegetation cover | 10 5 1 |
| 3. How wide is the wetland bordering the watercourse, lake or pond? | | a. More than 20 feet b. From 10-20 feet c. Less than 10 feet | 10 5 1 |
| 4. How "rough" is the substrate of the wetland? | | a. Wetland substrate characterized by many boulders, stones or cobbles b. Wetland substrate has few boulders, stones or cobbles, or substrate is mostly gravel or coarse sands c. Wetland substrate is uniformly smooth and is comprised of clays, silts or very fine sands. | 10 5 1 |

AVERAGE SCORE FOR SHORELINE ANCHORING
(Add scores for each question and divide by 4)

7.2

NH METHOD FOR THE EVALUATION OF FRESHWATER WETLANDS

Wetland Name/Code: BUTTERNUT POND/
WEU# 22

Evaluation Date:

Evaluator:

12 – NOTEWORTHINESS

Describe noteworthy features in the wetland narrative

| Evaluation Questions | Observations & Notes | Answers | Score |
|--|---|---------|-------|
| 1. Does the wetland contain Critical Habitat as listed in the NH Wildlife Action Plan? (marsh and shrub wetland, floodplain forest and peatland) | partinson West, South of town, wet meadow shrub wetland | a. Yes | 10 |
| 2. Is the wetland located in or within 500 ft of an area of Highest Ranked Habitat (state or regional level), as identified on the NH Wildlife Action Plan Highest Ranked Habitat Condition map? | Small portion of west edge is highest ranked conservation - more of same | a. Yes | 10 |
| 3. Does the wetland have local significance because has consistently high scores for all functions and/or is among the top 10% largest wetlands in town? | | a. Yes | 10 |
| 4. Does the wetland have local or regional significance, e.g. is it located in a priority area in a local or regional conservation plan, or it is one of the largest in the region? | | a. Yes | 10 |
| 5. Does the wetland have biological, geological, or other features that are locally rare or unique? | | a. Yes | 10 |
| 6. Is the wetland known to contain an important historical or archaeological site? | | a. Yes | 10 |
| 7. Is the wetland hydrologically connected to a state or federally designated river within ¼ mile of the wetland's outlet? | | a. Yes | 10 |
| 8. Is the wetland one of just a few left in an urban setting? | | a. Yes | 10 |

TOTAL SCORE FOR NOTEWORTHINESS

40

Add up the scores for all questions which received a YES answer.

The total score is the score for this function (**note that this score is not averaged**).

For example, if you answered YES to four questions, the score would be 40.

If you answered YES to only one question, the score is 10